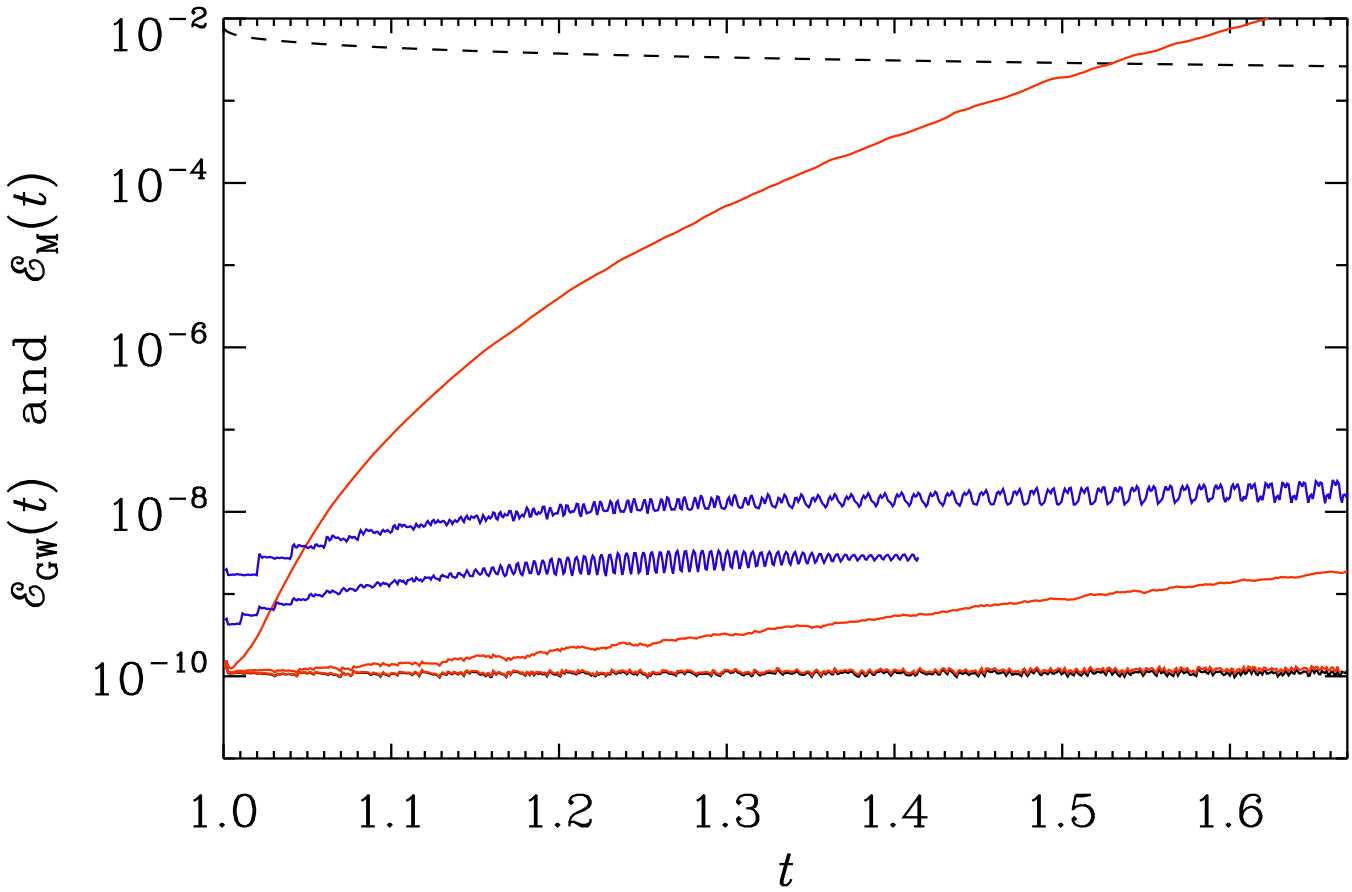
10^{-2}
10^{-4}
10^{-6}
10^{-8}
10^{-10}
$\mathcal{E}_{\rm GW}(t)$ and $\mathcal{E}_{\rm M}(t)$
1.0
1.1
1.2
1.3
1.4
1.5
1.6
t