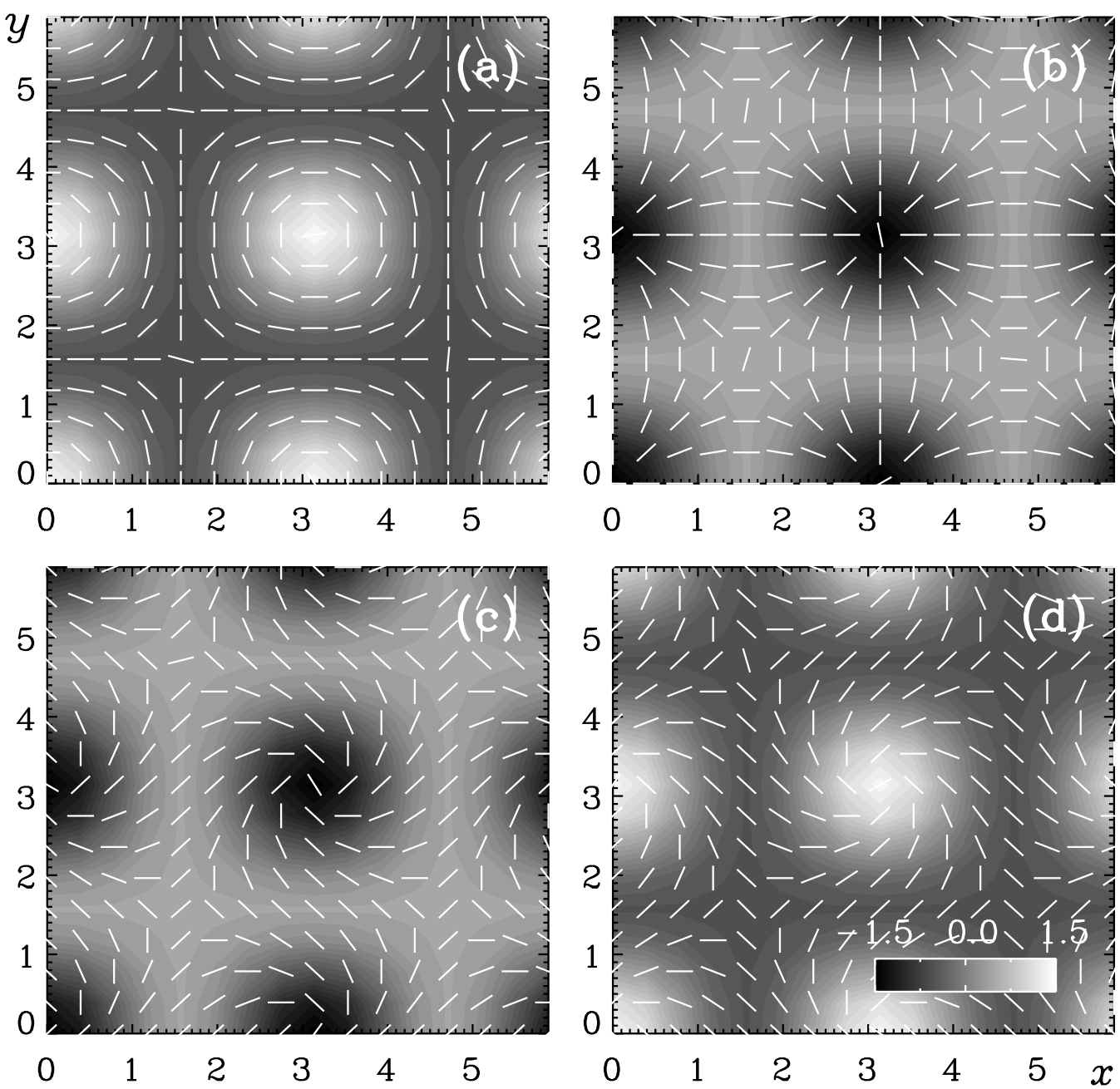
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
y
x
0
1
2
3
4
5
−1.5
0.0
1.5